## Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 PHNOM 04878 180954Z

11-S

**ACTION SS-25** 

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /026 W

----- 098311

P 180910Z MAR 75

FM AMEMBASSY PHNOM PENH TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 9838

S E C R E T PHNOM PENH 4878

**EXDIS** 

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: AEMR, CB, US

SUBJ: E&E: VOLUNTARY AGENCIES

REF: STATE 060009 (NODIS)

- 1. I REGRET THAT JOURNALISTS REPORTING FROM HERE MISINTERPRETED SOME ACTIONS TAKEN YESTERDAY BY THE CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICE. ON MARCH 17 FOUR CRS WORKERS LEFT COUNTRY. ALL FOUR OF THEM WERE DUE FOR HOME LEAVE AND THEIR DEPARTURE DATE WAS ONLY MOVED UP BY A FEW DAYS. OF THESE FOUR, THREE WERE DANISH NURSES WHO ARE SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO CAMBODIA AFTER VACATION AND ONE WAS A SCOTTISH DOCTOR.
- 2. OF THE 35 CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICE STAFF MEMBERS ASSIGNED HERE, 31 ARE PRESENTLY IN-COUNTRY. THE HEAD OF THE TEAM, FATHER GEHRING, WAS SOMEWHAT PERTURBED BY THE NEWS FROM WASHINGTON ABOUT PROSPECTS FOR ADDITIONAL AMERICAN AID AND AS A PRECAUTIONARY MOVE HAD BEEN THINKING OF REDUCING THE SIZE OF THE REMAINING PRESENT TEAM OF 31 BY AN ADDITIONAL 10. AS A RESULT OF MY CONVERSATION WITH HIM, HE IS NOT TAKING THIS ACTION.
- 3. I HAVE PASSED THE WORD TO THE HEADS OF ALL THE VOLAGS THAT UNDER THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES IT IS NOT PRUDENT FOR THEM TO KEEP THEIR PEOPLE IN THE PROVINCIAL ENCLAVES UNLESS THERE IS ALSO A POL/MIL REPRESENTATIVE CO-LOCATED THERE. THIS IS STRICTLY A SECURITY PRECAUTION, SINCE THE POL/SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 PHNOM 04878 180954Z

MIL REPRESENTATIVES HAVE RADIO FACILITIES AND READY

ACCESS TO AIRCRAFT ASSETS IN CASE OF AN EMERGENCY. THUS AT KOMPONG THOM, FOR EXAMPLE, WHERE THE POL/MIL REPRESENTATIVE HAS DEPARTED, CRS HAS ALSO MOVED OUT ITS PEOPLE. THE THREE DANISH NURSES WHO ARE GOING ON HOME LEAVE WORKED IN KOMPONG THOM.

- 4. WE ARE SUGGESTING TO THE VOLAGS THAT THEY HAVE THEIR AMERICAN AND TCN STAFF MEMBERS WORK PRIMARILY OUT OF PHNOM PENH AND VISIT THE ENCLAVES ONLY FOR THE DAY IF FEASIBLE. THIS MAKES IT EASIER FOR US TO KEEP TRACK OF THEM IN CASE OF AN EMERGENCY. A FEW VOLAG REPS REMAIN UP-COUNTRY BUT THEY ARE CO-LOCATED WITH POL/MIL REPS.
- 5. THE PRESS STORIES FILED OUT OF PHNOM PENH WERE PROBABLY DESIGNED TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT THE DEPARTURE OF MANY FOREIGN EMBASSIES WILL SOON BE FOLLOWED BY THE AMERICAN EMBASSY. I EXPLAINED PERSONALLY TO SOME JOURNALISTS LATE YESTERDAY AFTERNOON THAT THE ENTIRE AMERICAN MISSION IS IN PLACE AND THAT THE VOLAGS CONTINUE TO CARRY OUT THEIR MISSION WHICH IS PROBABLY NOW HURE IMPORTANT THAN EVER BEFORE.
- 6. AS FOR THE BURNING OF EMBASSY FILES, I THINK IT IS PRUDENT UNDER THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES TO GET RID OF EXCESS FILES WHICH HAVE BEEN ACCUMULATING OVER THE LAST FEW MONTHS; HOWEVER THE BURNING OF CLASSIFIED MATERIAL IS (AS CORRECTLY EXPLAINED IN REFTEL), A DAILY ONGOING AND COMPLETELY NORMAL ACTIVITY.
- 7. I CONCLUDE THAT SOME OF THE AMERICAN JOURNALISTS IN THIS TOWN ARE DEDICATED TO THE EFFORT OF MAINTAINING A FLOW OF REPORTING STRESSING GLOOM, DESPAIR AND INEVITABLE DEFEAT FOR THE GKR. IF THEY WERE TRUTHFUL IN THEIR REPORTING, THEY WOULD BE STRESSING THAT THE AMERICAN REPRESENTATION HERE -- BOTH OFFICIAL AND VOLUNTARY AGENCY -- HAS REMAINED SUBSTANTIALLY UNCHANGED OVER THE LAST FEW WEEKS AND HAS NOT FLINCHED IN THE FACE OF PESSIMISTIC PRESS FORECASTS ORIGINATING IN WASHINGTON ON PROSPECTS FOR SUPPLEMENTAL AMERICAN AID FOR CAMODIA.

DEAN

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 PHNOM 04878 180954Z

SECRET

NNN

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2000	5

## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: n/a Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 18 MAR 1975 Decaption Date: 28 MAY 2004
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: GolinoFR
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1975PHNOM04878

Document Number: 1975PHNOM04878 Document Source: CORE Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: GS Errors: N/A

Film Number: D750093-1113 From: PHNOM PENH Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

Legacy Key: link1975/newtext/t19750340/aaaabjzh.tel Line Count: 107 Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM

Office: ACTION SS

**Original Classification: SECRET** Original Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2

Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: SECRET Previous Handling Restrictions: EXDIS Reference: 75 STATE 060009 Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Authority: GolinoFR

Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags: Review Date: 08 JUL 2003

**Review Event:** 

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <08 JUL 2003 by ShawDG>; APPROVED <09 JUL 2003 by GolinoFR>

**Review Markings:** 

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JÚL 2006

**Review Media Identifier:** Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: E&E: VOLUNTARY AGENCIES TAGS: AEMR, CB, US
To: STATE

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006